

Solutions

CHAPTER 8: Financial Problems Involving Exponential Functions

1. Complete the table (to the nearest penny).

Prinicipal (\$)	Annual Interest Rate (%)	Time	Simple Interest Paid (\$)	Amount
400	7.25	5 years	<i>145</i>	<i>545</i>
<i>8098.22</i>	$3\frac{3}{4}\%$	13 months	328.99	<i>8427.21</i>
<i>760.60</i>	5.5	<i>4.3 years</i>	180.00	940.60

2. Kurtis earned \$279.40 in simple interest by investing a principal of \$400 in a Treasury bill. If the interest rate was 3.35%/a, for how many years did he have his investment?

$$I = Prt$$

$$279.40 = (400)(0.0335)t$$

$$\frac{279.40}{(400)(0.0335)} = t$$

$$20.85 = t$$

Therefore, he had his investment for almost 21 years.

3. Complete the table (correct to 2 decimal places).

Principal (\$)	Annual Interest Rate (%)	Years Invested	Compounding Period	Amount (\$)	Interest Earned (\$)
350	2.75	10	monthly	<i>460.64</i>	<i>110.64</i>
2500	8.5	2	semi-annually	<i>2952.87</i>	<i>452.87</i>
<i>267.00</i>	$2\frac{1}{4}\%$	7	annually	315.50	<i>48.50</i>
12 000	<i>3.24%</i>	7	weekly	15 053.88	<i>3053.88</i>

4. Calculate the amount you would end up with if you invested \$2500 at $4\frac{1}{2}\%$ /a compounded semi-annually for 8 years?

$$P = 2500$$

$$i = \frac{0.045}{2} = 0.0225$$

$$n = 2 \times 8 = 16$$

$$A = P(1 + i)^n$$

$$A = 2500(1.0225)^{16}$$

$$A = 3569.05$$

Therefore, you would end up with \$3569.05

5. Johnny borrowed money from a friend. The interest rate was 5.75%/a compounded monthly. If Johnny will repay \$5667 over the next 6 years. How much money did Johnny borrow?

$$A = 5667$$

$$i = \frac{0.0575}{12} = 0.004791666$$

$$n = 6 \times 12 = 72$$

$$P = A(1 + i)^{-n}$$

$$P = 5667(1.004791666)^{-72}$$

$$P = 4016.79$$

Therefore, Johnny borrowed \$4016.79

EXTRA QUESTIONS – Chapter 8

p. 526 #9,10