

# MPM 2DI EXAM REVIEW – Chapter 1: Linear Systems

(Revised Fall 2016)

Match the words or phrases (a to i) with the best definition (1 – 8). One term will not be used.

- |                                     |                                |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| a. linear system                    | f. equivalent linear equations |
| b. equivalent linear systems        | g. graph                       |
| c. method of substitution           | h. intercept                   |
| d. slope                            | i. method of elimination       |
| e. point of intersection (solution) |                                |

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Where two lines meet  
\_\_\_\_\_ 2. Consists of at least two lines  
\_\_\_\_\_ 3. The point where a relation crosses the  $x$ - or  $y$ -axis  
\_\_\_\_\_ 4. Two linear systems that have the same solutions  
\_\_\_\_\_ 5. A method of solving a system in which one variable is replaced  
\_\_\_\_\_ 6. This is equal for two lines that are parallel  
\_\_\_\_\_ 7. When two linear equations are added or subtracted to solve a linear system  
\_\_\_\_\_ 8. When two linear equations that have the same graph

9. **GRAPH PAPER REQUIRED:**

Find the point of intersection of the lines  $y = -\frac{5}{2}x$  and  $y = -x + 3$  **by graphing** the system.

10. **GRAPH PAPER REQUIRED:** Monique’s swimming pool filter needs repair. She calls two companies for prices. The Pool BoyZ charge \$70 for a service call and \$40/h for labour. KemiKal Balance charge \$50 for a service call and \$50/h for labour.
- Let  $C$  be the total charge and let  $h$  be the number of hours of labour. Create a linear system to model the choices she has.
  - Graphically** determine the solution. [HINT: count by 1’s for  $h$  count by 10’s for  $C$ ].
  - Interpret the solution.
  - If the repair takes 2.5 h, which company should she select?

11. Solve this linear system using the method of substitution, then show a “proper check” for your solution.

$$\begin{aligned}2(x - 4) + y &= 6 \\3x - 2(y - 3) &= 13\end{aligned}$$

**ALL REMAINING QUESTIONS, FOR FULL MARKS, MUST BE SOLVED USING A LINEAR SYSTEM.**

- One metal alloy is 25% copper, while another is 50% copper. How much of each alloy should be used to make 1500 g of a metal alloy that is 40% copper?
- Chris needs to make 500 L of a 35% acidic solution. He has only two of the acidic solutions available, a 25% solution and a 50% solution. How many litres of each acidic solution should he mix?
- A houseboat on the Trent river system travelled 48 km upstream (against the current) in 6 h. It only took the houseboat 4 h to make the same trip downstream (with the current).
  - How fast would the houseboat have travelled in still water?
  - How fast was the river’s current?
- A salmon fishing boat on a BC river travelled upstream in 4 h. Returning downstream at the same speed, it took 3 h. The distance was 72 km each way.
  - Find the speed of the fishing boat in still water.
  - Find the speed of the river’s current.

☺ **NOW RE-DO YOUR UNIT 1 UNIT TEST.**

**DO NOT PROCEED TO UNIT 2 UNTIL YOU KNOW HOW TO DO EVERY QUESTION. ☺**