

Before we begin, are there any questions from last day's work?

p. 498 #1–4, 7, 8c

Compound Interest Review Sheet: #1 – 4

Today's Learning Goal(s):

By the end of the class, I will be:

- a) ready for the Ch.8_9 Summative

Update #2 on the handout!

From your textbook, complete:

p. 456 #1 – 3, 6

pp. 454-455 #3, 6, 7, 11 (approximate #11)

MBF 3CI COMPOUND INTEREST and PERSONAL FINANCE REVIEW (Day 2)

FORMULAE:**Simple Interest:** $I = Prt$ **Future Amount using Compound Interest:** $A = P(1 + i)^n$

1. Calculate the amount of **simple** interest earned in 2 years, if you invest \$4175, and the annual interest rate is 0.13%/a.

👉 $I = ?$

$$P = \$4175$$

$$r = 0.0013$$

$$t = 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} I &= Prt \\ &= 4175(0.0013)(2) \\ &= 10.855 \\ &\approx \$10.86 \end{aligned}$$

Date: June 6/17

$$A = P + I$$

simple.

$$I = A - P$$

↑
comp.

\$10.86

2. Suppose a backpacking trip through Europe for ten weeks will cost \$6000. How much do you need to invest today at 7.2%/a, compounded **quarterly**, so that you will have enough in 5 years for your trip?

👉 $A = \$6000$

$$P = ?$$

$$i = \frac{0.072}{4}$$

$$n = 5 \times 4 = 20$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= P(1 + i)^n \\ 6000 &= P\left(1 + \frac{0.072}{4}\right)^{20} \quad \checkmark \\ \frac{6000}{\left(1 + \frac{0.072}{4}\right)^{20}} &= P \\ P &= 4199.481 \end{aligned}$$

\$4 199.48

∴ you need to invest \$4199.48

3. At the neighbourhood bank, the interest rate for an investment under \$5000 is 3%/a, compounded **monthly**.
- a) If \$2500 is **invested** for 2 years, how much will the investment be worth when it matures?
- b) How much of this will be interest earned?

👉 a) $A = ?$

$$P = \$2500$$

$$i = \frac{0.0675}{12}$$

$$n = 2 \times 12 = 24$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 2500\left(1 + \frac{0.0675}{12}\right)^{24} \\ &\approx 2860.259 \\ &\approx \$2860.26 \end{aligned}$$

b) formula needed?

👉 $I = A - P$

$$\begin{aligned} &\approx 2860.26 - 2500 \\ &\approx \$360.26 \end{aligned}$$

a) \$2 860.26

b) \$360.26

p.498 #7

7. Leasing a two-seater convertible requires a \$2500 down payment and monthly payments of \$339 for four years.

- Determine the total amount spent to lease the car by the end of the lease.
- Calculate the average cost per month over the term of the lease.

$$\begin{aligned} 7a) \text{ Total Cost} &= 2500 + 12(339)(4) \\ &= 2500 + 16272 \\ &= \$18772 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} b) \text{ Avg. Monthly Cost} &= \frac{18772}{(12)(4)} \\ &= \frac{18772}{48} \\ &= \$391.08 \end{aligned}$$

p.498 #8c

8. An eight-cylinder van has an 80-L fuel tank and a fuel efficiency rating of 12.2 L/100 km.

- ~~Explain the fuel efficiency rating.~~
- ~~How far can the van travel on one tank of fuel?~~
- How much fuel would the van use on a 425-km trip?

Let g represent the volume of fuel in L.

$$\left(\frac{\text{L}}{\text{km}}\right) \quad \frac{g}{425} = \frac{12.2}{100}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{12.2}{100} &\cancel{\times} \frac{g}{425} \\ 100g &= 12.2(425) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} g &= 425 \times \frac{12.2}{100} \\ &= 51.85 \text{ L} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \left(\frac{\text{km}}{\text{L}}\right) \quad \frac{100}{12.2} &\cancel{\times} \frac{425}{g} \\ 100g &= 12.2(425) \end{aligned}$$