

Before we begin, are there any questions from last day's work?

Entertainment: Factoring Worksheets #1-28

$$24) -12x + 6xy^2 - 15x^3y^3$$

$$= -3x(4 - 2y^2 + 5x^2y^3)$$

$$26) 27x^2y^5 - 72x^3y^2$$

$$= 9x^2y^2(3y^3 - 8x)$$

$$28) 8x^3y^2 + 4x^3$$

$$= 4x^3(2y^2 + 1)$$

Cycle 2 Day 6

MBF 3CI CHAPTERS 4, 5, 7: RELATIONS

Date: Nov. 10/17

LEARNING TARGET:



"I can simplify a 'power of a power' and understand an exponent of zero."

1. Finding the power of a power.

Power of a Power	Expanded Form	Number of Factors of Given Base	Single Power	Short Cut
$(5^3)^2$	$\text{👉 } (5^3)(5^3) \quad \text{👉 } = (5 \times 5 \times 5)(5 \times 5 \times 5)$	$\text{👉 } 6$	$\text{👉 } 5^6$	$5^{3 \times 2} = 5^6$
$(3^2)^4$	$\text{👉 } (3^2)(3^2)(3^2)(3^2) \quad \text{👉 } = (3 \times 3)(3 \times 3)(3 \times 3)(3 \times 3)$	$\text{👉 } 8$	$\text{👉 } 3^8$	$3^{2 \times 4} = 3^8$
$\left(\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2\right)^3$	$\text{👉 } \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^2 \quad \left(\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3}\right) \cdot \left(\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{2}{3}\right)$	$\text{👉 } 6$	$\text{👉 } \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^6$	$\left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^{2 \times 3} = \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)^6$
$((-6)^5)^2$	$\text{👉 } (-6)^5 (-6)^5 \quad \text{👉 } ((-6)(-6)(-6)(-6)(-6)) \cdot ((-6)(-6)(-6)(-6)(-6))$	$\text{👉 } 10$	$\text{👉 } (-6)^{10}$	$(-6)^{5 \times 2} = (-6)^{10}$

Rule 3

To simplify a power of a power, keep the SAME BASE,
and MULTIPLY the exponents.


Rule 4

Any base raised to an exponent of  **ZERO** equals  **ONE**.


Ex.1 Simplify. a) $(476)^0$ b) $(-32)^0$ c) $(10xy^5 \div 2y^3)^0$

$= 1 \quad \quad = 1 \quad \quad = 1$

Summary:


3) $(a^m)^n$  $= a^{m \times n}$	4) a^0 $= 1$
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Ex.2 Without a calculator, write as a single power (which means simplify).

 a) $2^2 \times 2^3$ b) $10^{15} \div 10^5$ c) $(2^3)^2$ d) $5^3 \times 5^4 \div 5^7$

$= 2^{2+3} \quad = 10^{15-5} \quad = 2^{3 \times 2} \quad = 5^{3+4-7}$
 $= 2^5 \quad = 10^{10} \quad = 2^6 \quad = 5^{7-7}$
 $\quad \quad \quad = 5^0$

Ex.3 Without a calculator, evaluate each answer in Ex.2.

 a) 2^5 b) 10^{10} c) 2^6 d) 5^0

$= 32 \quad = 10\,000\,000\,000 \quad = 64 \quad = 1$

Entertainment: pp. 361-363 #3a-f, 4ace, 5cde, 17a-d
 p. 368 #3ad, 7aef,
 p. 414 #1a-h

Go back to the Learning Target .

Can you confidently say that you have met today's goal?