

**Are there any Homework Questions you would like to see on the board?**

pp. 476-477 # 1, 2, 8, 10

## Today's Learning Goal(s):

By the end of the class, I will be able to:

- a) Use the TVM Solver to solve problems involving future value, present value, number of payments, and interest rate.

MCF 3MI

## 8.4 Compound Interest: Solving Financial Problems (Using the TVM Solver)

$$A = P(1+i)^n \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{A}{(1+i)^n} = P$$

Date: June 4/18Ex. 1: Kelly invests \$725 at 5.2%/a interest compounded quarterly.

What is the total amount in Kelly's account at the end of 6 years?

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= ? & A &= P(1+i)^n & & \$988.47 \\
 P &= 725 & &= 725 \left(1 + \frac{0.052}{4}\right)^{24} & & \\
 i &= \frac{0.052}{4} & &= 988.47 & & \\
 n &= 6 \times 4 & &= \$988.47 & & \\
 &= 24 & & & & \\
 & & & \$988.47 & & 
 \end{aligned}$$

Kelly will have \$988.47 in the account at the end of 6 years.Ex. 2: How much did Barry initially invest in his savings bond, if after 5 years, he got \$5000 back with 6.5%/a interest compounded semiannually?

$$\begin{aligned}
 A &= 5000 & A &= P(1+i)^n & & \$3631.36 \\
 P &= ? & &= P \left(1 + \frac{0.065}{2}\right)^{10} & & \\
 i &= \frac{0.065}{2} & & \frac{5000}{\left(1 + \frac{0.065}{2}\right)^{10}} = P & & \\
 n &= 5 \times 2 & & P = 3631.36 & & \\
 &= 10 & & = \$3631.36 & & 
 \end{aligned}$$

Barry invested \$3631.36 5 years ago.

**Now, using your Chromebook and the weblink in our Google classroom, we can check our work using a TVM Calculator.**

TVM Calculator	
PV: \$	Rate: %
PMT: \$	Periods:
FV: \$	Annual
PV	PMT
FV	Rate
Periods	

For the software to work properly, PV (present value) must be negative. "Periods" is "n", the number of compounding periods.

Use TVM calculator to fill out the following table:

$$I = A - P$$

Prinicipal (\$)	Annual Interest Rate (%)	Years Invested	Compounding Period	Final Amount (\$)	Interest Earned (\$) $I = FV - PV$
1300	2.45	6	monthly	\$1505.63	\$205.63
227.22	$5\frac{1}{4}$	4	quarterly	279.93	52.71
12 000	3.24	7	weekly	15 053.88	3053.88
* 450	3.5	20	semi-annually	900.72	450.72
3800	4.6	14	daily	7234	3434.00
7838.40	$2\frac{3}{4}$	2	annually	8275.44	437.04

$$A = P(1+i)^n$$

$$A = 900.72$$

$$P = 450$$

$$i = \frac{0.035}{2}$$

$$n = x \cdot 2$$

$$= 2x$$

$$900.72 = 450 \left(1 + \frac{0.035}{2}\right)^{2x}$$

\* we can't solve when the variable is in the exponent,

using the math taught in this course.

∴ Use TVM.

**Revisit Today's Learning Goals**

**Today's Homework:**

pp. 486-488 #1 – 3, 6, 7, 10, 14

**READ** pp. 489-490

(Mid-Chapter Review) pp. 491-492 # 1, 2, 4 – 14

**Continue completing your UNIT ASSIGNMENT!!**