

### 3.9.1 Review Unit 3: Polynomial Equations

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Factor the following completely.

- |                          |                     |                          |
|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| a) $25x^8 - 30x^5 + 35x$ | b) $144x^4 - 25z^2$ | c) $7x(x+2) - 5(x+2)$    |
| d) $x^2 - 10x - 24$      | e) $x^2 - 12x + 32$ | f) $3x^2 - x - 30$       |
| g) $7x^2 + x - 8$        | h) $8x^2 - 5x - 3$  | i) $x^4 - 3x^3 + 2x - 6$ |
| j) $a^2 - 2a + ad - 2d$  | k) $2x^4 - 98x^2$   |                          |

2. Solve. Factor and use the quadratic formula where needed.

- |                                     |                             |                               |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| a) $y^3 + y^2 + 2y + 2 = 0$         | b) $16x^2 - 36 = 0$         | c) $15x^2 + 3x - 12 = 0$      |
| d) $2x^4 - 18x^2 = 0$               | e) $x^3 - 3x^2 + 2x = 0$    | f) $2x^4 - 20x^3 + 48x^2 = 0$ |
| g) $2x^2 + 13x + 15 = 0$            | h) $x^3 - 19 = 0$           | i) $-4x^3 + 10x^2 - 2x = 0$   |
| j) $x(x^2 - x - 2) = 14 - x(x + 2)$ | k) $-4x^2 + 36 = -x^3 + 9x$ |                               |

3. Find each product.

- |   |                                    |
|---|------------------------------------|
| a) $(4x + 5y)(8x - 9y)$                     | b) $(-6x - 3y)(-6x^2 - xy + 5y^2)$ |
| c) $(x^2 - 3xy + 2y^2)(-2x^2 + 4xy + 5y^2)$ |                                    |

4. Rearrange each formula.

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| a) Make $x$ the subject of $5 + 8y + 4x = 33$      |  |
| b) Make $b$ the subject of $A = \frac{h(a+b)}{2}$  |  |
| c) Make $v$ the subject of $I = mv - mu$           |  |
| d) Make $x$ the subject of $\frac{x+3y}{z-2x} = 3$ |  |
| e) Make $x$ the subject of $(x+1)^2 = 4yz + 6$     |  |

### 3.9.1: Review Solutions

- |                                |                                      |  |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| 1a) $5x(5x^7 - 6x^4 + 7)$      | b) $(12x^2 - 5z)(12x^2 + 5z)$        | c) $(7x - 5)(x + 2)$                           | d) $(x - 12)(x + 2)$           |
| e) $(x - 8)(x - 4)$            | f) $(3x - 10)(x + 3)$                | g) $(7x + 8)(x - 1)$                           | h) $(8x + 3)(x - 1)$           |
| i) $(x^3 + 2)(x - 3)$          | j) $(a + d)(a - 2)$                  | k) $2x^2(x - 7)(x + 7)$                        |                                |
| 2a) $y = -1$                   | b) $x = \frac{-3}{2}, \frac{3}{2}$   | c) $x = \frac{4}{5}, -1$                       | d) $x = 0, -3, 3$              |
| g) $x = \frac{-3}{2}, -5$      | h) $x \approx 2.67$                  | i) $x = 0, x \approx 2.28, x \approx 0.22$     | j) $x \approx 2.41$            |
| 3a) $32x^2 + 43xy - 45y^2$     | b) $36x^3 + 24x^2y - 27xy^2 - 15y^3$ | c) $-2x^4 + 10x^3y - 11x^2y^2 - 7xy^3 + 10y^4$ |                                |
| 4a) $x = -2y + 7$              | b) $b = \frac{2A}{h} - a$            | c) $v = \frac{I}{m} + u$                       | d) $x = \frac{3z - 3y}{7}$     |
| e) $x = \pm\sqrt{4yz + 6} - 1$ |                                      |  | e) $x = \pm\sqrt{4yz + 6} - 1$ |