

Today's Learning Goal(s): By the end of the class, I will be able to:
a) prove trigonometric identities.

5.5 Trigonometric Identities (Day2)

Date: _____

Recall:

Reciprocal Identities

$$\csc \theta = \frac{1}{\sin \theta} \quad \sec \theta = \frac{1}{\cos \theta}$$

$$\cot \theta = \frac{1}{\tan \theta}$$

Quotient Identities

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \quad \cot \theta = \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

Pythagorean Identities

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \begin{cases} \rightarrow \sin^2 \theta = 1 - \cos^2 \theta \\ \rightarrow \cos^2 \theta = 1 - \sin^2 \theta \end{cases}$$

$$\tan^2 \theta + 1 = \sec^2 \theta$$

$$1 + \cot^2 \theta = \csc^2 \theta$$

To Prove an Identity:

- * Separate the LS and RS, and work on them separately
- * convert *tan* and reciprocal ratios to *sin* or *cos*
- * apply the Pythagorean Identity, use common denominators & factor as required

Ex.1 Prove that $\frac{\sin^2 x}{1 - \cos x} = 1 + \cos x$

Ex.2 Prove that $\frac{1}{1 + \sin \theta} + \frac{1}{1 - \sin \theta} = \frac{2}{\cos^2 \theta}$

Today's Homework Practice:
pp. 310-311 #8, 10 – 12 [14]
Worksheet a – j (*online*)