

## Reminders:

Textbooks scanned at the Library

*New warm-up vs. last day's questions.*

Warm up:

p. 536 1. Find the value of each expression for  $x = -5$  and  $y = -4$ .

a)  $-4x - 2y$     b)  $-3x - 2y^2$     c)  $(3x - 4y)^2$     d)  $\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) - \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$

2. If  $x = -\frac{1}{2}$  and  $y = \frac{2}{3}$ , find the value of each expression.

a)  $x + y$     b)  $x + 2y$     c)  $3x - 2y$     d)  $\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{2}y$

Before we begin, are there any questions from last day's assigned practice?

Fall 2020

pp. 531-532 #1 - 4

p. 531 **Practising**

1. Evaluate.

a)  $\frac{1}{4} + \frac{-3}{4}$

c)  $\frac{-1}{4} - 1\frac{1}{3}$

e)  $\frac{-3}{5} + \frac{-3}{4} - \frac{7}{10}$

b)  $\frac{1}{2} - \frac{-2}{3}$

d)  $-8\frac{1}{4} - \frac{-1}{-3}$

f)  $\frac{2}{3} - \frac{-1}{2} - \frac{1}{6}$

NEL

Appendix A: Review of Esser

PDF

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2. Evaluate.

a)  $\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{-20}{25}$

c)  $\left(\frac{-1}{3}\right)\left(\frac{2}{-5}\right)$

e)  $\left(-1\frac{1}{10}\right)\left(3\frac{1}{11}\right)$

b)  $\frac{3}{-2} \times \frac{6}{5}$

d)  $\left(\frac{9}{4}\right)\left(\frac{-2}{-3}\right)$

f)  $-4\frac{1}{6} \times \left(-7\frac{3}{4}\right)$

3. Evaluate.

a)  $\frac{-4}{3} \div \frac{2}{-3}$

c)  $\frac{-2}{3} \div \frac{-3}{8}$

e)  $-6 \div \left(\frac{-4}{5}\right)$

b)  $-7\frac{1}{8} \div \frac{3}{2}$

d)  $\frac{-3}{-2} \div \left(\frac{-1}{3}\right)$

f)  $\left(-2\frac{1}{3}\right) \div \left(-3\frac{1}{2}\right)$

4. Simplify.

a)  $\frac{-2}{5} - \left(\frac{-1}{10} + \frac{1}{-2}\right)$

d)  $\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^2 \left(\frac{1}{-2}\right)^3$

b)  $\frac{-3}{5} \left(\frac{-3}{4} - \frac{-1}{4}\right)$

e)  $\left(\frac{-2}{5} + \frac{1}{-2}\right) \div \left(\frac{5}{-8} - \frac{-1}{2}\right)$

c)  $\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)\left(\frac{1}{-6}\right)\left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)$

f)  $\frac{\frac{-4}{5} - \frac{-3}{5}}{\frac{1}{3} - \frac{-1}{5}}$

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#2

$$\begin{aligned} \text{e)} \quad & \left(-1\frac{1}{10}\right)\left(3\frac{1}{11}\right) \\ & = \left(\frac{-11}{10}\right)\left(\frac{34}{11}\right) \\ & = -\frac{17}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{f)} \quad & -4\frac{1}{6} \times \left(-7\frac{3}{4}\right) \\ & = -\frac{25}{6} \times \left(\frac{-31}{4}\right) \\ & = +\frac{775}{24} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25 \\ 31 \\ \hline 25 \\ 75 \\ \hline 775 \end{array}$$

#4

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d)} \quad & \left(\frac{-2}{3}\right)^2 \left(\frac{1}{-2}\right)^3 \\ & = \left(\frac{(-2)^2}{3^2}\right) \left(\frac{(1)^3}{(-2)^3}\right) \\ & = \left(\frac{4}{9}\right) \left(\frac{-1}{8}\right) \\ & = -\frac{1}{18} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{e)} \quad & \left(\frac{-2}{5} + \frac{1}{-2}\right) \div \left(\frac{5}{-8} + \frac{-1}{2}\right) \\ & = \left(\frac{-2}{5} - \frac{1}{2}\right) \div \left(\frac{-5}{8} + \frac{1}{2}\right) \\ & = \left(\frac{-4}{10} - \frac{5}{10}\right) \div \left(\frac{-5}{8} + \frac{4}{8}\right) \\ & = \left(\frac{-9}{10}\right) \div \left(\frac{-1}{8}\right) \\ & = +\frac{9}{10} \times \frac{8}{1} \\ & = \frac{36}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{f)} \quad \frac{\frac{-4}{5} + \frac{-3}{5}}{\frac{1}{3} + \frac{-1}{5}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & = \left(\frac{-4}{5} + \frac{3}{5}\right) \div \left(\frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{5}\right) \\ & = \left(\frac{-1}{5}\right) \div \left(\frac{5}{15} + \frac{3}{15}\right) \\ & = \left(\frac{-1}{5}\right) \div \left(\frac{8}{15}\right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & = -\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{15}{8} \\ & = -\frac{3}{8} \end{aligned}$$

## Reminders:

Sign and **RETURN** the cover sheet with email address PRINTED.

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Homework Check...coming soon.

Keep up with the work or come for help.

## Today's Learning Goal(s):

By the end of the class, I will be able to:

- a) expand and simplify algebraic expressions.

### MCF 3MI Expanding & Simplifying Algebraic Expressions Review

Date: Feb. 6/20  
(Every lesson)

To simplify an expression, you have to use your algebra rules to make the expression as simple as possible.

To do this, you must collect like terms, use the distributive property or FOIL.

Ex. 1: Simplify the following.

$$\begin{aligned} \text{a) } & 4x - 5y - 3y - 9x \\ & \underline{4x} - \underline{5y} - \underline{3y} - \underline{9x} \\ & = -5x - 8y \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{b) } & 1(4x - 7y) - (2y + 3x) \\ & = \underline{4x} - \underline{7y} - \underline{2y} - \underline{3x} \\ & = x - 9y \end{aligned}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} & - (3x - 2y - z) \\ & = -3x + 2y + z \end{aligned} \right\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{c) } & -4a(2a - 3b) \\ & = -8a^2 + 12ab \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{d) } & 8(2m - 3) + 3m(5m - 1) \\ & = \underline{16m} - \underline{24} + \underline{15m^2} - \underline{3m} \\ & = 15m^2 + 13m - 24 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{e) } & (3x - 7)(4x + 9) \\ & = \underline{12x^2} + \underline{27x} - \underline{28x} - \underline{63} \\ & = 12x^2 - x - 63 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{f) } & (2x^2 - 3)(5x^2 + 2) \\ & = \underline{10x^4} + \underline{4x^2} - \underline{15x^2} - \underline{6} \\ & = 10x^4 - 11x^2 - 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{g) } & x^2y^4(3xy^2 - 4x^3y^2) \\ & = 3x^{2+1}y^{4+2} - 4x^{2+3}y^{4+2} \\ & = 3x^3y^6 - 4x^5y^6 \end{aligned}$$

## Reminders:

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## Today's Homework Practice :

p. 536 #1, 2

p. 543 #1bcd, 2bd, 3abc, 4

F2020

p. 536 #

p. 536

1. Find the value of each expression for  $x = -5$  and  $y = -4$ .

a)  $-4x - 2y$     b)  $-3x - 2y^2$     c)  $(3x - 4y)^2$     d)  $\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) - \left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$

2. If  $x = -\frac{1}{2}$  and  $y = \frac{2}{3}$ , find the value of each expression.

a)  $x + y$     b)  $x + 2y$     c)  $3x - 2y$     d)  $\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{2}y$

p. 543

1. Simplify.

- a)  $3x + 2y - 5x - 7y$   
 b)  $5x^2 - 4x^3 + 6x^2$   
 c)  $(4x - 5y) - (6x + 3y) - (7x + 2y)$   
 d)  $m^2n + p - (2p - 3m^2n)$

3. Expand and simplify.

- a)  $3x(x + 2) + 5x(x - 2)$   
 b)  $-7h(2h + 5) - 4h(5h - 3)$   
 c)  $2m^2n(m^3 - n) - 5m^2n(3m^3 + 4n)$   
 d)  $-3xy^3(5x + 2y + 1) + 2xy^3(-3y - 2 + 7x)$

2. Expand.

- a)  $3(2x + 5y - 2)$   
 b)  $5x(x^2 - x + y)$   
 c)  $m^2(3m^2 - 2n)$   
 d)  $x^5y^3(4x^2y^4 - 2xy^5)$

4. Expand and simplify.

- a)  $(3x - 2)(4x + 5)$   
 b)  $(7 - 3y)(2 + 4y)$   
 c)  $(5x - 7y)(4x + y)$   
 d)  $(3x^3 - 4y^2)(5x^3 + 2y^2)$